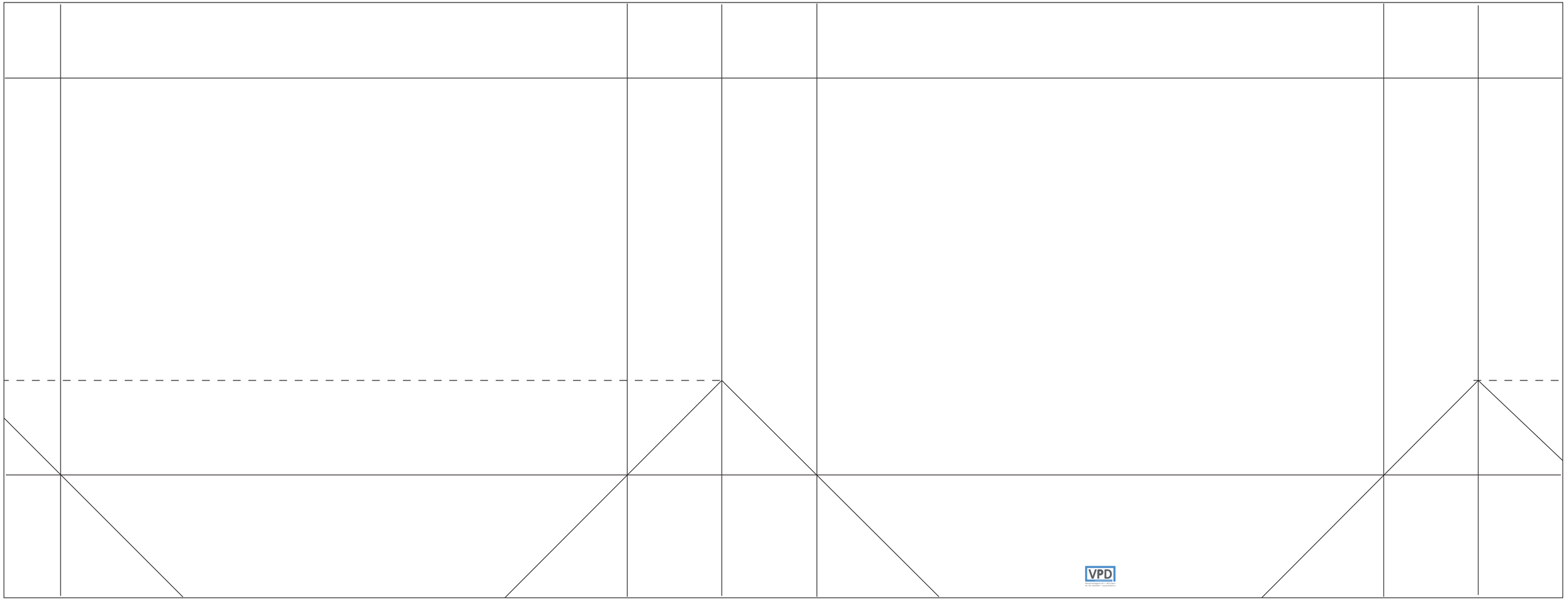
VPD